

LESSON NOTES

Basic Bootcamp #5

Count from 1-100

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SPANISH

1. A: Once, doce, trece, catorce, quince...
2. A: Veinte, treinta, cuarenta, cincuenta...
3. A: Sesenta, setenta, ochenta, noventa, y cien.
4. A: Gracias, que le vaya bien.
5. B: Igualmente. Adiós.

ENGLISH

1. A: Eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen...
2. A: Twenty, thirty, forty, fifty...
3. A: Sixty, seventy, eighty, ninety, and a hundred.
4. A: Thank you, have a good day.
5. B: You too. Good-bye.

VOCABULARY

Spanish	English	Class	Gender
cuarenta	forty	numeral	masculine
setenta	seventy	numeral	
ochenta	eighty	numeral	

cien	one hundred	numeral	masculine
treinta	thirty	numeral	masculine
diez	ten	numeral	masculine
sesenta	sixty	numeral	
cincuenta	fifty	numeral	
noventa	ninety	numeral	
veinte	twenty	numeral	

SAMPLE SENTENCES

<p>Llovió durante cuarenta días y cuarenta noches.</p> <p>"It rained for forty days and forty nights."</p>	<p>Nací en los setenta.</p> <p>"I was born in the 70s."</p>
<p>Le fascina la música de los ochenta.</p> <p>"She loves 80s music."</p>	<p>No estoy cien por ciento seguro.</p> <p>"I'm not a hundred percent sure."</p>
<p>Tres por diez es igual a treinta.</p> <p>"Three times ten is equal to thirty."</p>	<p>Son las diez de la mañana y el aire está fresco.</p> <p>"It's ten in the morning and the air is fresh."</p>
<p>Ayer Analisa cumplió sesenta años.</p> <p>"Analisa turned sixty yesterday."</p>	<p>Te esperaré como máximo cincuenta minutos.</p> <p>"I'll wait for you fifty minutes max."</p>

<p>Tenían mucho éxito en los noventa.</p> <p>"They had a lot of success in the 90s."</p>	<p>Llegué al paradero con las justas. Veinte segundos después pasó el micro.</p> <p>"I arrived at the bus stop by the skin of my teeth. Twenty seconds later, the bus came."</p>
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VOCABULARY PHRASE USAGE

The phrase *que le vaya bien* is the standard way to wish someone well as they leave; it's similar to how we might say "have a good day" in English. *Igualmente* is a gracious response to *que le vaya bien* or any time someone wishes you well and you want to return the favor. Literally, *igualmente* is "equally" or "the same to you."

GRAMMAR

The Focus of This Lesson Is the Spanish Numbers from Eleven to One Hundred. *Sesenta, setenta, ochenta, noventa, y cien.* "Sixty, seventy, eighty, ninety, and a hundred."

The numbers in Spanish from eleven to fifteen have special forms that are not predictable.

For Example:

Number	Spanish
11	<i>once</i>
12	<i>doce</i>
13	<i>trece</i>
14	<i>catorce</i>

The numbers from sixteen to nineteen sound predictable, but we spell them as one word in standard Spanish. For example, we can break down *dieciséis* ("sixteen") as *diez y seis* ("ten and six"). The same is true for the rest of the numbers up to nineteen.

For Example:

Number	Spanish	Broken-down Version	"English"
17	<i>diecisiete</i>	<i>diez y siete</i>	"ten and seven"
18	<i>dieciocho</i>	<i>diez y ocho</i>	"ten and eight"
19	<i>diecinueve</i>	<i>diez y nueve</i>	"ten and nine"

The numbers from twenty to twenty-nine are similar: they follow a predictable pattern, but we write them as one word.

For Example:

Number	Spanish	Broken-down Version	"English"
21	<i>veintiuno</i>	<i>veinte y uno</i>	"twenty and one"
25	<i>veinticinco</i>	<i>veinte y cinco</i>	"twenty and five"
29	<i>veintinueve</i>	<i>veinte y nueve</i>	"twenty and nine"

We write the numbers between thirty and ninety-nine, on the other hand, as separate words.

For Example:

Number	Spanish
31	<i>treinta y uno</i>
44	<i>cuarenta y cuatro</i>

CULTURAL INSIGHT

How to Wish People Well in Spanish

Que le vaya bien or the familiar *que te vaya bien* ("may it go well to you") is the standard phrase we use to wish someone well as they leave. This phrase covers the various phrases available in English ("have a good time," "have a good day," "have a good one," "good luck," etc.). The standard response is *igualmente* ("likewise").